Marble replica and gold coin commemorating the donation of the 'Clipeus Virtutis' to Octavian Caesar 'Augustus' (c.20 BCE)

Portrait of Octavian Caesar ‘Augustus’ (1st century BCE)

Portrait of Octavian Caesar 'Augustus' (late 1st century BCE); Portrait of Aulus Metellus (c.80 BCE)

Portrait of Octavian Caesar 'Augustus' as 'imperator'
(the 'Augustus of Primaporta,' original c.20 BCE)

‘Augustus of Primaporta’;
Portrait of Aulus Metellus (c.80 BCE);
Polykleitos, ‘Doryphoros’ (original c.450 BCE)

Details from the 'Augustus of Primaporta'

Portraits of Octavian Caesar 'Augustus' (1st century BCE)

‘Ara Pacis Augustae (Altar of Augustan Peace)’ (Rome, 13 – 9 BCE)

Exterior adornment of the 'Ara Pacis Augustae' (personification of the Earth or Peace)

Exterior adornment of the 'Ara Pacis Augustae' (family of Octavian Caesar 'Augustus')

‘Gemma Augustea’ (c.15 CE)

'Arch of Titus' (Rome, c.81 CE)

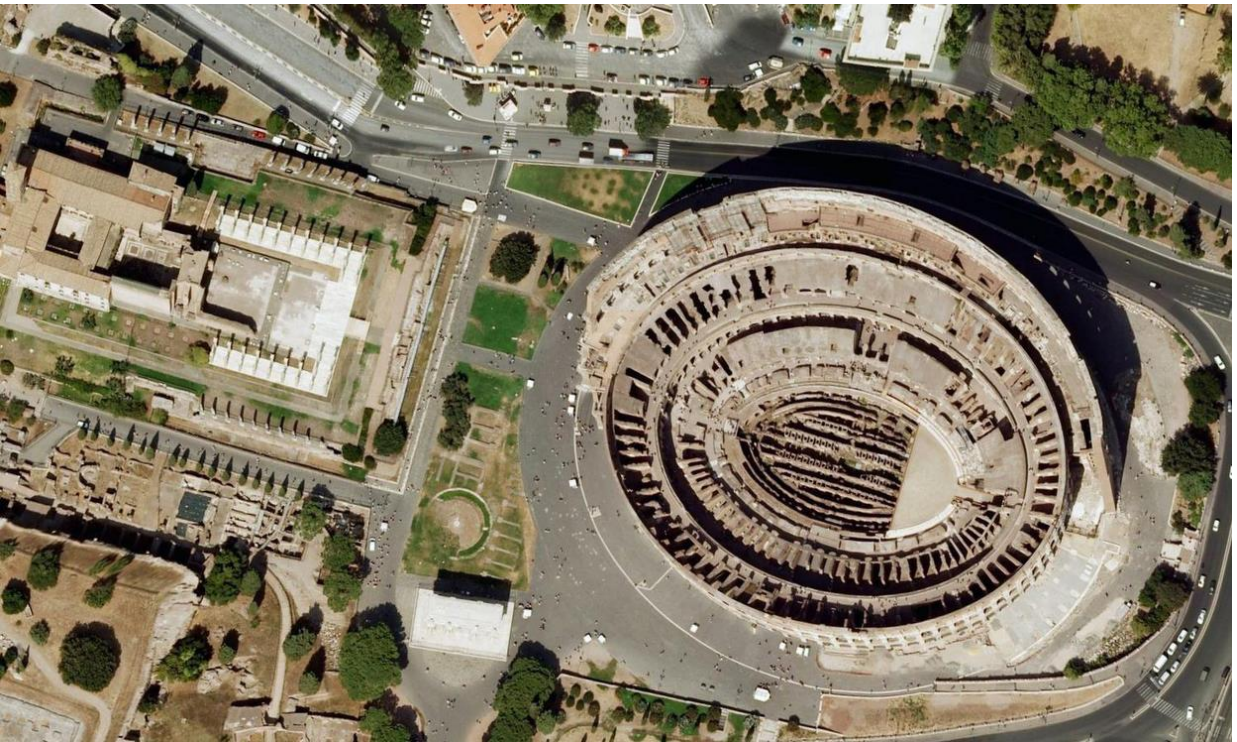
Details from the ‘Gemma Augustea’ and the ‘Arch of Titus’

Details from the ‘Arch of Titus’

Interior relief on the 'Arch of Titus' ('Spoils from the Temple in Jerusalem')

Amphitheater in Pompeii (c.70 BCE); ‘Colosseum’

Exterior views of the ‘Colosseum’



Reconstruction of the 'Domus Aurea' of Nero (c.65 CE);
Aerial view of the 'Colosseum'